## Graphic Design <br> Project 1

Project Title Airline Logo and Identity Design
Project Description For this first project you will be creating an brand for an airline of your own creation. You will be creating a logo for your airline and then using your final logo to create and identity system (business card, envelope and letterhead).

## Air Travel

"An airline is a company that provides air transport services for traveling passengers and freight. Airlines utilize aircraft to supply these services and may form partnerships or alliances with other airlines for codeshare agreements. Generally, airline companies are recognized with an air operating certificate or license issued by a governmental aviation body.

Airlines vary in size, from small domestic airlines to full-service international airlines. Airline services can be categorized as being intercontinental, domestic, regional, or international, and may be operated as scheduled services or charters. The largest airline currently is American Airlines Group." - wikipedia.org/wiki/Airline

## A Word about Logos

"Marks appear as pictorial or abstract symbols, name or letterform logotypes, amalgamated or connected letter monograms - on labels or mastheads, TV screens or letterheads, books or building signs. All marks must be unique, appropriate and relevant. So they have to be designed. To be anonymous in a competitive world is to be dead." (Pentgram.com).

I think the best advise about creating logos is found in the second sentence above. "All marks must be unique, appropriate and relevant." Those 3 keys are what make a logo for something perfect. A logo is a graphic representation that identifies a company, product, brand, service, iPhone app, band...you name it. But in order to be successful it has to be a perfect blend of unique while still being appropriate not only for what it is for (i.e. company, product, brand...) but also appropriate for the audience it is trying to reach and relevant to itself and it's audience.

Remember as visual communicators our goal is to be able to let people know in an instance (or maybe longer depending on what we are trying to say) not only what something is but also how they should feel about it.

A key example of being unique. Starbucks is the number one chain of coffee shops in the United States. Yet if you asked most people to design a coffee shop logo you would get something with a coffee cup or even a coffee bean. That is why Starbucks is a successful logo. It DOESN'T do that. The emblem is that of a mermaid because they are from Seattle and felt the mythical creature that was known for it's passion and beauty was something they wanted to say about their coffee. That it is a good thing and you should just wish to see a cup of it and be passionate for it. Sounds a bit far fetched doesn't it? But um who is the number one chain of coffee shops in the US?

Logos are about being expressive. They are about communicating a visual message in terms of feeling through their choice of style, shape, color, simplicity (or complexity). It is all about what the brand wants to say it is.

There are 4 major types of logos:
WORDMARK: a logo consisting of just text/letters, also referred to as a logotype.

Lettermark: a symbol consisting of the initials of the name.
Symbol Mark: a logo that uses an image/symbol, which can be abstract or representational.

Combination Mark: a logo that combines words/text and image/symbols.
Project Goals You will need begin with roughs of a minimum of 5 ideas for your logo, they can be any of the 4 major types of logos (above). Working by pencil/ pen on paper in black and white only.

You will select a 2 to 3 different color schemes, using a minimum of 2 Pantone spot colors each.

You will create a solidified mark from your colors and illustrated idea to use in the development of a identity design (or stationary suite); this includes a letterhead, business card, and \#10 envelope.

Final output will be printed and mounted nicely to two $20^{\prime \prime} \times 15$ " black presentation board, the first board will present the logo design in color and black/white at small and large sizes, the second board will present the identity system designed. Below is an example of how this can be done, however if any of your pieces are two-sided you will need to give an example of both sides (see page 3 for layout of your boards).

You will also need to create a digital process book for your project consisting of all the studies you have done as well as sketches and various executions. The process book should include: Research, Thumbnails, Sketches, Color Schemes, Type Treatments, and Final Outcomes. Your digital process book will not be due until the end of the semester as this is only one part of your course long project.

The finals need also be saved in PDF format and uploaded to the class' Blackboard group For all projects your PDFs should use the following naming conventions. Your First initial and Lastname - Class ProjectNumber > FLastname-ART217-Project7.pdf

Final Presentations

## LOGO B/W LOGO COLOR



